Module 10: WHAT'S NEW FOR RETURNING VOLUNTEERS?

Special thanks to: Barbara DelBene for her contribution to content provided in this module.



By the end of this module you will...

At the end of this module, you will be prepared for the new issues that are included in the IRS Basic and Advanced tests for VITA Volunteer Tax Preparers, including:

- Revisions to IRS forms.
- Modifications to the types of returns prepared at VITA tax sites.
- Revised numerical rates and limits.
- Tax law changes that apply to Basic level tax returns.
- Tax law changes that apply to Advanced level tax returns.
- Know where to find more information about what's new for filing season 2021.

Advanced preparers must read all of the information – Basic and Advanced – to learn all the changes for filing season 2022.



In this module...

- Changes to IRS Forms
- Returns Prepared by VITA
- New Numbers
- Basic Tax Law Changes
- Advanced Tax Law Changes
- Resources and Summary



Changes to IRS Tax Forms



Form 8615, Tax for Certain Children Who Have Unearned Income (Kiddie Tax) – Out of Scope!

Form 7202, Credits for Sick & Family Leave

Form 8915-E, Coronavirus Related-Relief for Retirement Plans and IRAs



Form 1040 has gone through another redesign for tax year 2021. Here's what's changed:

- The income personal information, taxable income and adjustment sections are on page 1.
- Tax, credit, and signature sections are on page 2.
- ■The forms Schedules 1, 2, and 3 some line changes.



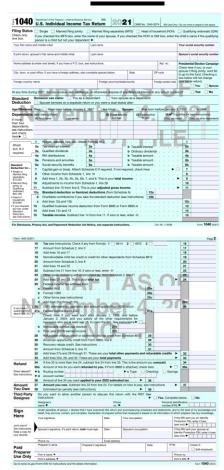
This provides a general idea of what the 1040 looks like for 2021.

2020



	1								Page
	16	Tax (see instructions). Check if	any from Form	rec: 1 🗔 8	814 2 4972	3 🗆		. 16	
	17	Amount from Schedule 2, line	3					- 17	
	18	Add lines 16 and 17						. 18	
	19	Child tax credit or credit for off	her dependen	ta				19	
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, line	7					. 20	
	21	Add lines 19 and 20						21	
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. it	fizero or less.	onter -0-				. 22	
	23	Other taxes, including self-erry		from Sched	lule 2, line 10			. 20	
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is yo						P 24	
	25	Federal income tax withheld to	Dett:						
		Formes W-2				25a		_	
	b	Formisi 1099				25b			
	.0	Other forms (see instructions)				250			
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c .						25d	
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nontanable combat says	29	American opportunity credit fro				29		_	
see instructions.	30	Recovery rebate credit. See in				30		- 3	
	31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 13							
	32	Add lines 27 through 31. These				able credits		► 32	
	33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. The						► 33	
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	35a								
Direct deposit? See instructions.	-6	Routing number ► c Type: ☐ Checking ☐ Savings							
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Amount	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. T	his is the am	ount you ov	ve now			▶ 37	
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instructions.	35	Estimated tax penalty (see inst	tructions) .			38		_	
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2021





The Schedules 1 – 3 may have line changes. Be sure to check each form.

Schedule 1 – Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

- Part I Additional Income and Adjustments to Income is pretty much the same. Some of the lines have been renumbered
- Part II Adjustments to Income

Schedule 2 – Additional Taxes

- Part I Tax
- Part II Other Taxes

Schedule 3 – Additional Credits and Payments

- Part I Nonrefundable Credits
- Part II Other Payments and Refundable Credits



Based on the draft forms:

Form 1040-SR, U.S. Income Tax Return for Seniors

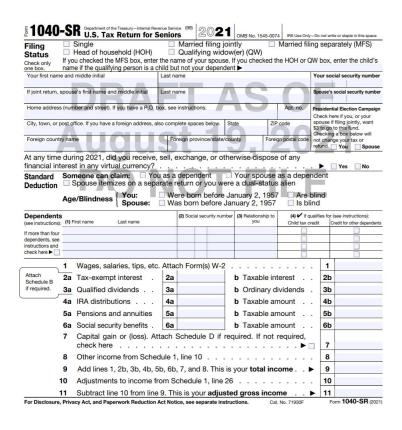
- The taxpayer must be age 65 or older to use this form. On a joint return, at least one taxpayer must meet the age requirement.
- Form 1040-SR fills the entire pages 1 and 2 of the usual 8.5" by 11" form.
- Form 1040-SR uses a larger font.
- There is a standard deduction chart at the bottom of page 1 of the Form 1040-SR to help determine the standard deduction for taxpayer(s) who were born before January 2, 1956.

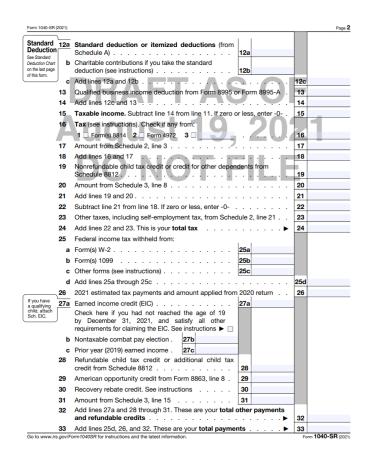
Note: Taxpayers age 65 or older are not required to use the new form. It is just an optional alternative for taxpayers age 65 or older.





This gives you an idea of what the draft Form 1040-SR looks like:





Site coordinators can toggle use of this form on or off in their tax software!



Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income

Beginning with tax year 2020, nonemployee compensation (now box 7) will no longer be reported on Form 1099- MISC. Direct sales of \$5,000 or less reported in box 7.

Form 1099-NEC, Nonemployee Compensation

Nonemployee compensation will be reported in box 1.

Form 7202, Credits for Sick Leave and Family Leave

This form is for certain Self-Employed individuals to figure out these credits. Part I of the form figures a sick leave credit and Part II figures a family leave credit. These two credits will be included on Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 12b as nonrefundable credits.



Changes to Intake, Interview & Quality Review



CHANGES TO IRS FORMS – FORM 13614-C

New form is in Green for English, Yellow for Spanish

Part I – Personal Information

 Question 12 deals with email addresses which can useful to contacting taxpayers about potential rejects – some clients may be reluctant to share so check with your site coordinator on necessary steps.

Part II – Marital Status and Information

 Taxpayers must identify everyone who lived with them and anyone they supported. In addition, they must check if their dependents are citizens.

Part III – Income

- Question 7 regarding self-employment income, nonemployee compensation, virtual currency has been added
- Question 9 added a section on the capital gains and loss for the home

Part IV – Expenses

- Question 4 has been added and attuned to the proper certification level
 - Advanced (Medical and Dental, Taxes, Mortgage Interest)
 - Basic (Charitable Contributions)

A new set of questions has been added to Part V, Life Events:

- Question 1 deals with Health Savings Accounts (HSAs) which is an Advanced level topic
- Question 10 is brand new and deals with the Economic Impact Payment (EIP) which is a Basic level topic
- Question 11 deals with taxpayers who received the Advanced Child Tax Credit (ACTC).



CHANGES TO IRS FORMS – FORM 13614-C

New responses for Questions 12 and 14 on the Additional Questions section have been added

14. Your spouse's ethnicity?	Hispan	ic or Latino	Not Hispanic	or Latino	Prefer not to answer	☐ No spouse	
13. Your ethnicity?	Hispan	ic or Latino	Not Hispanic	or Latino	 Prefer not to answer 		
☐ No spouse							
American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or	African American	Native	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islan	der White	Prefer not to answer
12. Your spouse's race?							
American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or	African American	Native	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islan	der White	 Prefer not to answer
11. Your race?							



CHANGES TO IRS FORMS – FORM 13614-C

Here's what hasn't changed about Form 13614-C:
☐ It must be completed for every return prepared.
☐ Every question must be answered "yes" or "no".
☐ The shaded areas must be completed by the preparer.
☐ The preparer must review the form with the taxpayer.
☐ Any question that is answered, "unsure," or where the information is unclear, must be discussed with the taxpayer.
☐ The completed Form 13614-C must be made available to the quality reviewer.
☐ The taxpayer must sign and date Form 13614-C page 4, Form 15080 for Global carryforward.
Remember, Form 13614-C is the preparer's

friend and is a key element in preparing a correct and complete return!



Returns Prepared by VITA



Returns Prepared by VITA

- IRS provides strict guidelines as to the types of tax returns that VITA tax sites can prepare.
- The tax issues that can be handled by VITA preparers are said to be "in scope."
- The return issues that are in scope are designated as Basic or Advanced. For some issues, Military, or International certification is required.
- A detailed Scope of Service chart is included in Publication 4012, <u>Volunteer</u> Resource Guide.



4012

VITA/TCE Volunteer Resource Guide
Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) / Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE)

2020 RETURNS





Take your VITA/TCE training online at https://www.irs.gov (keyword: Link & Learn Taxes). Link to the Practice Lab to gain experience using tax software and take the certification test online, with immediate scoring and feedback.



Publication 4012 (Rev. 10-2020) Catalog Number 34183E Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service https://www.irs.gov



Returns Prepared by VITA - Advanced

The following item was also added to Advanced scope for filing season 2022.

- Form 8915-F, Qualified Disaster Retirement Plan Distributions and Repayments
 - This form will be replacing the retiring Form 8915-E Coronavirus-Related Relief but it is still only in scope for 2020 Coronavirus Distributions and repayments.
- Form 7202, Credits for Sick Leave and Family Leave
 - This form is for Certain Self-Employed Individuals to figure these credits. Part I of the form figures a sick leave credit and Part II figures a family leave credit. These two credits will be included on Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 13b and 13h as nonrefundable credits.
- Form 8615 (AKA Kiddie Tax) is now **out of scope** for VITA again.



Returns Prepared by VITA



- Do not prepare a tax return with any tax issue that is out of scope.
- If you encounter an issue that is in scope but you don't understand it or it wasn't covered in your training, ask an experienced preparer or site coordinator. If they don't know, don't do the return.

When you can't prepare a return because of an out of scope or difficult issue, apologize and advise the taxpayer to find another tax preparer.



New Numbers



NEW NUMBERS - EITC

As usual, income and credit amounts for the earned income tax credit have been adjusted for tax year 2021.

2020

2021

Qualifying Children Claimed

If filing	Zero	One	Two	Three
Single, Head of Household, or Widowed	\$15,820	\$41,756	\$47,440	\$50,954
Married Filing Jointly	\$21,710	\$47,646	\$53,330	\$56,844

Investment Income Limit

Investment income must be \$3,650 or less for the year.

Maximum Credit Amounts

The maximum amount of credit for Tax Year 2020 is:

- \$6,660 with three or more qualifying children
- \$5,920 with two qualifying children
- \$3,584 with one qualifying child
- · \$538 with no qualifying children.

2021 Earned Income Tax Credit

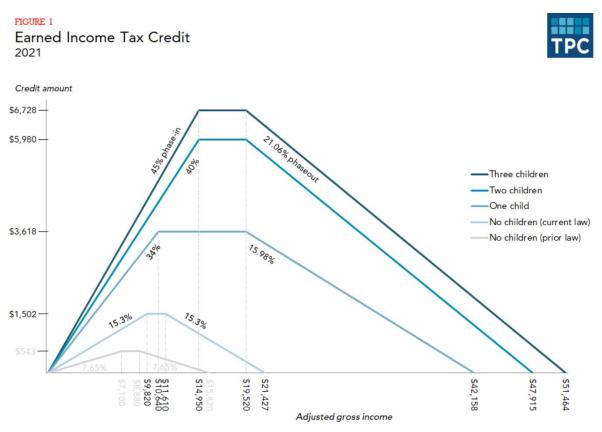
(for taxes due in April 2022)

Number of children	Maximum earned income tax credit	Max AGI, single or head of household filers	Max AGI, married joint filers
0	\$1,502	\$21,430	\$27,830
1	\$3,618	\$42,158	\$48,108
2	\$5,980	\$47,915	\$53,865
3 or more	\$6,728	\$51,464	\$57,414



NEW NUMBERS – EITC

Here's a graphic representation of the 2021 parameters. Graph taken from <u>Tax Policy Center</u>.



Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2021); Internal Revenue Procedure 2020-45, Internal Revenue Service; and H.R. 1319, "American Rescue Plan Act of 2021," 117th Cong. (2021.)

Notes: Assumes all income comes from earnings. Amounts are for taxpayers filing a single or head-of-household tax return. For married couples filing a joint tax return, the credit begins to phase out at income \$5,940 higher than shown, or \$5,950 if the couple has children.



NEW NUMBERS – STANDARD DEDUCTION

The standard deduction amounts have increased. The exemption amount remains zero.

Standard Deduction	2020	2021
Single/MFS	\$12,400	\$12,550
MFJ/QW	\$24,800	\$25,100
Head of Household	\$18,650	\$18,800
Additional Standard Deduction for over 65 – Single/HoH	\$1,650	\$1,700
Additional Standard Deduction for over 65 – Married/QW	\$1,300	\$1,350
Exemption	\$0	\$0



NEW NUMBERS – MILEAGE RATES

Beginning on January 1, 2021, the standard mileage rates for the use of an automobile (car. Van, pickup or panel trucks) are as listed below.



Mileage Rate	2020	2021
Business	57.5 cents	56 cents
Medical/moving	17 cents	16 cents
Charitable	14 cents	14 cents



NEW NUMBERS – CHILD TAX CREDIT & COD

The amounts for the child tax credit and credit for other dependents **have changed**.

Child Tax Credit	2021	2020
Maximum Credit Per Child (0-5 years old)	\$3,600	\$2,000
Maximum Credit Per Child (6-17 years old)	\$3,000	\$2,000 (up to 16 years old)
Maximum Refundable Child Tax Credit	Fully Refundable	\$1,400
Nonrefundable Credit for Other Dependents	\$500	\$500





Basic Tax Law Changes



BASIC TAX LAW CHANGES

Charitable Contribution, taxpayers who do not itemize deductions are able to deduct up to \$300 of cash contributions to charitable organizations per return. This provision applies to tax year 2021 and 2020 only.

Married Filing Joint taxpayers can deduct up to \$600.

This extender has expired, but Congress delayed expiration once again on this extenders.

Credit for nonbusiness energy property (residential energy credit)

Note: Volunteers will be notified if Congress passes some last-minute legislation to change this.



BASIC TAX LAW CHANGES

- Recovery Rebate Credit: The third Economic Impact Payment (EIP) was authorized as an advance payment of the 2021 Recovery Rebate Credit. Taxpayers who filed jointly can receive up to \$2,800. All others can receive up to \$1,400.
- Advanced Child Tax Credit Payments: your taxpayers will need to bring in their Letter 6419 to show their eligibility and history of the advance CTC payments, if they chose to receive them from July through December.
- Student Loan Payment Relief this program expired on January 1, 2021.
- Penalty for early retirement withdrawal this penalty is no longer waived and reported on Form 1099-OID and Form 1099-INT
- EITC Lookback taxpayers can elect to use 2019 earned income to figure their Earned Income Tax Credit if their 2019 earned income was more than their 2021 earned income.



Advanced Tax Law Changes



ADVANCED TAX LAW CHANGES

Here's a couple of more changes:

Extenders: The Bipartisan Budget Act of 2019 extended the following provisions only through December 31, 2017. They are expired for tax year 2020.

Exclusion from gross income of qualified principal residence indebtedness. The maximum allowed is \$750,000 effective TY2021 – TY2025, applies to discharges after December 31, 2020.



ADVANCED TAX LAW CHANGES

Not much has changed from last year. But the new QBID (qualified business income deduction) was a doozey. It works the same for tax year 2021, but it would be wise for advanced volunteers to go back and review the training material.



Like last year, most of the complications regarding QBID – like type of business and wages paid – only apply to high income taxpayers.



Resources and Summary



RESOURCES

- Draft IRS Forms
- Form 1040 Crosswalk
- Form 13614-C, Intake, Interview & Quality Review Sheet
- Publication 4012, Volunteer Resource Guide
- Tax Prep Dispatch, Maximizing Education Benefits
- Site Coordinator Corner
- Publication 17
- Publication 4491, VITA/TCE Training Guide



SUMMARY

- There are two notable form changes.
 - Form 1040 has been reorganized again with numerous line changes in all sections (personal information, income, adjustment, taxes, credits and payment).
 - Schedules 1 3 has line changes (pending finalization).
 - Form 13614-C has slight changes.
- There have been minor changes to IRS scope.
 - Form 8615 out of scope
 - Form 7202 allowed an income tax nonrefundable credit to offset their federal self-employment tax.
 Require a Level A certification.
 - Form 8915-E to report any repayment of a coronavirus-related distribution and to determine the amount of any coronavirus-related distribution includible in income for a year.
- There are the usual minor changes to numerical limits.



Summary

- There are few tax law changes for tax year 2021.
 - New numbers and treatment of EITC and CTC!
 - The new treatment of charitable contribution. If taxpayers are not qualified for itemize deductions on Schedule A, they are allowed to deduct \$300 or less of qualified charitable contribution directly on the Form 1040, line 10b.
 - Married Filing Joint taxpayers can deduct up to \$600, all other filing statuses deduct up to \$300.
 - Advanced Child Tax Credit taxpayers will need to bring their letters into the site to show their ACTC disbursements.
 - Economic Impact Statement #3 up to \$2,800 for MFJ, up to \$1,400 for everyone else.
 - Student Loan Payment Relief that expired on January 1, 2021.
 - Penalty of early retirement withdrawal will no longer be waived.
 - EITC Lookback taxpayers can elect to use 2019 earned income to figure their Earned Income Tax
 Credit if their 2019 earned income was more than their 2021 earned income.
- There are lots of <u>resources</u> available for further information.



Thank you for taking this training!



Thanks for being a VITA volunteer!

